

history of england for kids

history of england for kids is a fascinating journey through time that introduces young learners to the rich and diverse past of one of the world's most influential countries. From ancient prehistoric times to the modern era, England's history is filled with remarkable events, important figures, and cultural changes that have shaped the nation. This article will explore key periods such as the Roman invasion, the Middle Ages, the Tudor dynasty, and the Industrial Revolution, making it easy and engaging for children to understand. Along the way, children will learn about kings and queens, famous battles, and how everyday life evolved over centuries. The history of England for kids also highlights England's contributions to science, literature, and government. Let's begin by looking at the main sections covered in this overview of England's past.

- Early History and Roman Britain
- The Anglo-Saxons and Vikings
- The Middle Ages and the Norman Conquest
- The Tudor Period
- The Stuart Era and the English Civil War
- The Industrial Revolution
- Modern England

Early History and Roman Britain

The early history of England for kids begins with prehistoric times when ancient people lived as hunters and gatherers. Around 43 AD, the Romans invaded Britain and started what is known as Roman Britain. The Romans built roads, towns, and forts, bringing new ideas and technologies to the island.

Prehistoric England

Long before written history, early humans lived in England during the Stone Age. They used simple tools and lived in caves or small huts. Over thousands of years, they learned to farm and make pottery.

The Roman Invasion

In 43 AD, the Roman army, led by Emperor Claudius, arrived and conquered much of

England. The Romans introduced baths, written laws, and new buildings. London, known then as Londinium, became an important city.

Roman Life in England

The Romans brought many changes, including:

- Building straight roads to connect towns
- Establishing public baths and amphitheaters
- Introducing Latin language and Roman culture
- Creating farms and villas for wealthy families

The Anglo-Saxons and Vikings

After the Romans left England around 410 AD, the Anglo-Saxons arrived. These were groups from Germany and Denmark who settled in England and formed kingdoms. Later, Vikings from Scandinavia began raiding and settling parts of England.

The Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms

The Anglo-Saxons created several kingdoms, such as Wessex, Mercia, and Northumbria. They brought their own language, customs, and art. Christianity spread during this time, with monks building monasteries.

Viking Raids and Settlements

From the late 8th century, Vikings attacked coastal towns and eventually settled in areas called the Danelaw. They were skilled sailors and warriors who influenced English culture and place names.

Important Anglo-Saxon and Viking Facts

- The Anglo-Saxon alphabet was called runes
- The Vikings used longships to travel across seas
- The famous epic poem Beowulf comes from this period
- The English language started to develop from Old English

The Middle Ages and the Norman Conquest

The Middle Ages in England began after the Norman Conquest in 1066, when William the Conqueror from France defeated King Harold. This event changed England's government, language, and society forever.

The Battle of Hastings

The Battle of Hastings was a key moment in English history. William's victory led to the Normans ruling England and building impressive castles to keep control.

Life in Medieval England

Medieval England was a time of knights, castles, and feudalism. Most people were peasants who worked the land for lords. The Church was very powerful and played a big role in everyday life.

Medieval Society Structure

1. King and Queen
2. Nobles and Lords
3. Knights
4. Peasants and Serfs

The Tudor Period

The Tudor period (1485-1603) was famous for strong monarchs like Henry VIII and Elizabeth I. This era saw religious changes, exploration, and the start of England becoming a world power.

Henry VIII and the Church

Henry VIII broke away from the Catholic Church and created the Church of England. This was because he wanted to divorce his wife, which the Pope would not allow.

Elizabeth I and the Golden Age

Queen Elizabeth I ruled during a time called the Elizabethan Age, known for great achievements in art, literature, and exploration. William Shakespeare, the famous playwright, lived during this period.

Exploration and Expansion

During the Tudor period, English explorers sailed around the world, leading to new colonies and trade routes. This helped England grow richer and more powerful.

The Stuart Era and the English Civil War

The Stuart period was marked by conflicts between the monarchy and Parliament, leading to the English Civil War in the 17th century. This war changed how England was governed.

Causes of the Civil War

The civil war started because King Charles I wanted more power, but Parliament disagreed. This led to a fight between the Royalists and the Parliamentarians.

The Outcome of the War

The war ended with the execution of Charles I and the temporary creation of a republic under Oliver Cromwell. Later, the monarchy was restored but with more power given to Parliament.

Important Changes During the Stuart Era

- Development of constitutional monarchy
- Religious tensions between Protestants and Catholics
- Growth of the British Empire

The Industrial Revolution

The Industrial Revolution began in England in the late 18th century and changed the country from farming to industry. It led to new inventions, cities, and ways of working.

New Machines and Factories

Inventions like the steam engine and spinning jenny made production faster. Factories grew, and many people moved to cities to work in them.

Impact on Society

The Industrial Revolution brought wealth but also problems like poor working conditions and pollution. It also led to improvements in transportation, such as railways.

Key Features of the Industrial Revolution

- Growth of coal and iron industries
- Expansion of railroads and canals
- Rise of urban centers like Manchester and Birmingham
- Changes in social classes and labor laws

Modern England

Modern England has continued to develop politically, economically, and culturally. It played a major role in two World Wars and became part of the United Kingdom.

20th Century Events

The 20th century saw England involved in global conflicts and the creation of the welfare state. Technology and culture flourished with music, science, and sports gaining worldwide attention.

England Today

Today, England is a diverse and vibrant country with a rich history that influences its culture. It continues to be an important part of the United Kingdom and the international community.

Frequently Asked Questions

Who was the first king of England?

The first king of England was King Æthelstan, who ruled from 924 to 939 AD and is often considered the first true king of a united England.

What was the Norman Conquest?

The Norman Conquest happened in 1066 when William the Conqueror from Normandy invaded England and became king, changing English culture and language.

Why is the Magna Carta important?

The Magna Carta, signed in 1215, was important because it limited the king's power and laid the foundation for modern laws and rights.

Who was Queen Elizabeth I?

Queen Elizabeth I was a famous queen who ruled England from 1558 to 1603 and helped England become a powerful country with explorers and artists.

What was the Tudor period?

The Tudor period (1485-1603) was a time in England ruled by the Tudor family, including kings and queens like Henry VIII and Elizabeth I.

What was the Great Fire of London?

The Great Fire of London happened in 1666 and destroyed much of the city, but it also helped rebuild London with better buildings.

Who was King Henry VIII?

King Henry VIII was a king famous for having six wives and creating the Church of England when he wanted to divorce his first wife.

What happened during the English Civil War?

The English Civil War (1642-1651) was a conflict between the king and Parliament, which led to the temporary overthrow of the monarchy.

Why is Stonehenge important in English history?

Stonehenge is an ancient stone circle built thousands of years ago, showing early people's skills and is a famous historic site in England.

What was the Victorian era?

The Victorian era was the time when Queen Victoria ruled England from 1837 to 1901, a period of growth, inventions, and the British Empire expanding.

Additional Resources

1. *A Child's History of England* by Charles Dickens

This classic book offers a simplified and engaging retelling of England's history, perfect for young readers. Dickens presents key events and famous figures in a narrative style that makes history come alive. From the earliest kings to the Victorian era, children can explore England's past through stories and anecdotes.

2. *Horrible Histories: Terrible Tudors* by Terry Deary

Part of the popular Horrible Histories series, this book dives into the Tudor period with humor and fascinating facts. Kids will learn about Henry VIII, his six wives, and life in Tudor England through fun illustrations and quirky stories. It's an entertaining way to discover history's gruesome and amusing side.

3. *The Story of Britain: From the Romans to the Present* by Michael Wood

This book introduces children to the broad sweep of British history, covering major events and eras. It's written in an accessible style with plenty of illustrations and maps. Children will gain a clear understanding of how England evolved over the centuries.

4. *Meet the Tudors* by Ruth Brocklehurst

Focusing on the Tudor dynasty, this book presents the lives and times of famous figures such as Henry VIII and Elizabeth I. It uses simple language and colorful pictures to engage young readers. The book also includes fun facts and timelines to help kids absorb the history.

5. *England in the Middle Ages* by Marcia Williams

Using comic-strip style illustrations, this book brings medieval England to life for children. It covers castles, knights, and everyday life in an exciting and easy-to-understand way. The visual format helps kids grasp historical concepts while enjoying the story.

6. *The Anglo-Saxons: A History for Kids* by Jennifer Costello

This book explores the Anglo-Saxon period in England's history, highlighting key events and culture. It's tailored for young readers with clear explanations and engaging stories about kings, warriors, and daily life. The book also includes interesting activities and illustrations.

7. *Viking Invaders: The History of Viking England* by David West

Children will learn about the Viking invasions and their impact on England in this captivating book. It explains who the Vikings were and how they lived, as well as their battles and settlements in England. The narrative is lively and supported by vivid pictures.

8. *London: A History for Kids* by Sarah Courtauld

This book traces the history of England's capital city from Roman times to the modern day. Kids will discover famous landmarks, historic events, and everyday life in London throughout the ages. The book includes maps, photos, and engaging stories to make history tangible.

9. *Queen Elizabeth II: A Young People's History* by Jane Bingham

This biography introduces children to the life and reign of Queen Elizabeth II, one of England's longest-serving monarchs. It highlights important moments in her life and her role in modern British history. The book uses simple text and vibrant images to inspire

young readers.

History Of England For Kids

Find other PDF articles:

<http://www.speargrouppllc.com/gacor1-01/Book?trackid=YRA54-1350&title=2019-apush-exam-answers.pdf>

history of england for kids: Kings Of England For Kids: A History Series - Children Explore History Book Edition Baby Professor, 2017-02-15 Let's talk about kings and queens, and all beings royalty. Examine the pages of this educational book to learn about the great and wise rulers that once ruled England. It's a dazzling book with great mysteries and facts, too! Your child will definitely love to learn from these pages! Grab a copy today!

history of england for kids: A Child's History of England: England From the Ancient Times, to the Reign of Henry the Fifth Anonymous, 2023-07-18 In this classic work of history, author Charles Dickens provides a sweeping overview of English history from ancient times through the reign of King Henry V. Written in a style that is engaging and accessible to both children and adults, A Child's History of England is an essential read for anyone interested in British history and culture. This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important, and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it. This work is in the public domain in the United States of America, and possibly other nations. Within the United States, you may freely copy and distribute this work, as no entity (individual or corporate) has a copyright on the body of the work. Scholars believe, and we concur, that this work is important enough to be preserved, reproduced, and made generally available to the public. We appreciate your support of the preservation process, and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant.

history of england for kids: Queens Of England For Kids: A History Series - Children Explore History Book Edition Baby Professor, 2017-02-15 Did you know that England is a country where women rule - literally? England has had many queens, and all of them as brave and brilliant as any king can be. Let's meet and greet the queens of England in this wonderful picture book for kids. Who is your favorite queen?

history of england for kids: A Child's History of England Charles Dickens, 1850

history of england for kids: A Child's History of England Charles Dickens, 2017-10-23 Why buy our paperbacks? Expedited shipping High Quality Paper Made in USA Standard Font size of 10 for all books 30 Days Money Back Guarantee BEWARE of Low-quality sellers Don't buy cheap paperbacks just to save a few dollars. Most of them use low-quality papers & binding. Their pages fall off easily. Some of them even use very small font size of 6 or less to increase their profit margin. It makes their books completely unreadable. How is this book unique? Unabridged (100% Original content) Font adjustments & biography included Illustrated A Child's History of England by Charles Dickens A Child's History of England is a book by Charles Dickens. It first appeared in serial form in Household Words, running from January 25, 1851 to December 10, 1853. Dickens also published the work in book form in three volumes: the first volume on December 20, 1851; the second, December 25, 1852; and the third, December 24, 1853. Although the volumes were published in December, each was postdated the following year. Dickens dedicated the book to My own dear children, whom I hope it may help, bye and bye, to read with interest larger and better books on the same subject. The history covered the period between 50 BC and 1689, ending with a chapter summarising events from then until the accession of Queen Victoria. A Child's History was included in the curricula of

British School children well into the 20th century, with successive editions published from 1851 to World War II.

history of england for kids: A Child's History of England Charles Dickens, 1800

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Charles Dickens, 1852

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Charles Dickens, 2021-01-01 A Child's History of England by Charles Dickens: Discover the engaging and informative storytelling of Charles Dickens in A Child's History of England. This work offers a compelling narrative of English history, designed for young readers but enjoyed by all ages. Dickens' vivid descriptions and keen observations bring the past to life. Key Aspects of the Book A Child's History of England: Historical Narrative: Charles Dickens provides a lively and accessible account of English history, making it engaging and educational for readers of all backgrounds. Social Commentary: The book reflects Dickens' concerns about social issues and inequalities in England, offering insight into his broader body of work. Accessible to All Ages: While intended for young readers, A Child's History of England is a valuable resource for anyone interested in English history and Dickens' perspective on it. Charles Dickens, a celebrated 19th-century English novelist, was born in 1812. He is renowned for his novels, which often addressed social issues and depicted the struggles of the Victorian era. A Child's History of England showcases Dickens' talent for engaging storytelling and social commentary.

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England (Classic Reprint)* Charles Dickens, 2017-02-08 Excerpt from A Child's History of England IF you look at a Map of the World, you will see, in the left hand upper corner of the Eastern Hemisphere, two Islands lying in the sea. They are England and Scotland, and Ireland. England and Scotland form the greater part of these Islands. Ireland is the next in Size. The little neighbouring islands, which are so small upon the Map as to be mere dots, are chiefly little bits of Scotland - broken off, I dare say, in the course of a great length of time, by the power of the restless water. About the Publisher Forgotten Books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books. Find more at www.forgottenbooks.com This book is a reproduction of an important historical work. Forgotten Books uses state-of-the-art technology to digitally reconstruct the work, preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy. In rare cases, an imperfection in the original, such as a blemish or missing page, may be replicated in our edition. We do, however, repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully; any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works.

history of england for kids: *Supporting Cultural Differences Through Literacy*

Education Tussey, Jill, Haas, Leslie, 2025-03-26 Supporting cultural and linguistic differences through literacy education fosters inclusive, diverse learning environments where students thrive. By recognizing and valuing students' unique cultural backgrounds and languages, literacy education can be tailored to bridge gaps and promote comprehension, communication, and critical thinking. Culturally responsive teaching methods and materials help students personally connect with the content, making learning relevant and accessible. Integrating multilingualism and diverse perspectives in literacy education enhances language skills while encouraging respect for diversity and social cohesion. Further research may help empower individuals, improving educational outcomes, and promoting an equitable society. Supporting Cultural Differences Through Literacy Education explores how literacy education can be tailored to support cultural and linguistic diversity, fostering an inclusive learning environment. It examines strategies for integrating diverse cultural perspectives and multilingual approaches to enhance literacy skills and promote social cohesion in diverse classrooms.

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Charles Dickens, 2021-02-21 A Child's History of England is a book written by Charles Dickens published in serial form in the magazine Household Words, which was edited by Dickens. The first instalment of the book appeared on January 25, 1851 and the last instalment was published on December 25, 1852. Although a work of non fiction, Dickens brought his skills as a novelist to his description of the key events and

personages of English history, resulting in a vivid and highly readable account which enjoyed immense popularity as a serial and, later, in book form. The instalments which were first published in the magazine *Household Words*, were then collected and re-published in a 3-volume book also entitled *A Child's History of England*. The book was adopted as a text book in British schools and was in use well into the first half of the 20th century, despite the fact that many critics pointed out that the book was not well researched and not always historically accurate.

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Charles Dickens, 1853

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Dickens, 1853

history of england for kids: *The Works of Charles Dickens ...* Anonymous, 2023-07-18 This book is a historical account of England written by Charles Dickens. It covers the history of England from ancient times through the reign of Queen Victoria. The book was originally written for children but is enjoyed by readers of all ages. This edition includes illustrations by famous artist Hablot Knight Browne (also known as Phiz). This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important, and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it. This work is in the public domain in the United States of America, and possibly other nations. Within the United States, you may freely copy and distribute this work, as no entity (individual or corporate) has a copyright on the body of the work. Scholars believe, and we concur, that this work is important enough to be preserved, reproduced, and made generally available to the public. We appreciate your support of the preservation process, and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant.

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Anonymous, 2018-10-30 This work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it. This work is in the public domain in the United States of America, and possibly other nations. Within the United States, you may freely copy and distribute this work, as no entity (individual or corporate) has a copyright on the body of the work. Scholars believe, and we concur, that this work is important enough to be preserved, reproduced, and made generally available to the public. To ensure a quality reading experience, this work has been proofread and republished using a format that seamlessly blends the original graphical elements with text in an easy-to-read typeface. We appreciate your support of the preservation process, and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant.

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Charles Dickens, 1875

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England* Charles Dickens, 2013-11 This is a reproduction of a book published before 1923. This book may have occasional imperfections such as missing or blurred pages, poor pictures, errant marks, etc. that were either part of the original artifact, or were introduced by the scanning process. We believe this work is culturally important, and despite the imperfections, have elected to bring it back into print as part of our continuing commitment to the preservation of printed works worldwide. We appreciate your understanding of the imperfections in the preservation process, and hope you enjoy this valuable book.

history of england for kids: *Child Workers in England, 1780-1820* Katrina Honeyman, 2007 A major contribution to studies in child labour, this book explores the contribution of child workers and the particular importance of the parish apprenticeship system to early industrial expansion.

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England Volume 2 of 3 (EasyRead Super Large 24pt Edition)* Charles Dickens, 1853

history of england for kids: *A Child's History of England (Annotated)* Charles Dickens, 2020-08-15 Differentiated book- It has a historical context with research of the time-*A Child's History of England* by Charles Dickens. This book contains a historical context, where past events or the study and narration of these events are examined. The historical context refers to the circumstances and incidents surrounding an event. This context is formed by everything that, in some way, influences the event when it happens. A fact is always tied to its time: that is, to its time. Therefore, when analyzing events that took place tens, hundreds or thousands of years ago, it is essential to know the historical context to understand them. Otherwise, we would be analyzing and

judging what happened in a totally different era with a current perspective. It is a Charles Dickens book. It first appeared serially in Household Words, from January 25, 1851 to December 10, 1853. Dickens also published the work in book form in three volumes: the first volume on December 20, 1851, the second on December 25, December 1852 and the third on December 24, 1853. Although the volumes were published in December, each was postdated the following year. They bore the titles: Volume I. - England from ancient times, until the death of King John (1852) Volume II. - England from the reign of Henry III, until the reign of Richard III (1853) Volume III. - England from the reign of Henry Seventh to the Revolution of 1688 (1854)

Related to history of england for kids

HISTORY | Topics, Shows and This Day in History Get fascinating history stories twice a week that connect the past with today's world, plus an in-depth exploration every Friday

History - Wikipedia History further examines the meaning of historical events and the underlying human motives driving them. [2] In a slightly different sense, history refers to the past events themselves.

Welcome to My Activity Explore and manage your Google activity, including searches, websites visited, and videos watched, to personalize your experience

World History Encyclopedia The free online history encyclopedia with fact-checked articles, images, videos, maps, timelines and more; operated as a non-profit organization

History | Definition & Discipline | Britannica history, discipline that studies the chronological record of events, usually attempting, on the basis of a critical examination of source materials, to explain events. For the

History & Culture - National Geographic Learn the untold stories of human history and the archaeological discoveries that reveal our ancient past. Plus, explore the lived experiences and traditions of diverse cultures and identities

YouTube View your watch history and revisit your favorite videos on YouTube

HistoryNet: Your Authoritative Source for U.S. & World History Search our archive of 5,000+ features, photo galleries and articles on U.S. & world history, from wars and major events to today's hot topics

UH - Digital History HISTORY ERAS The First Americans Colonial Era American Revolution Early National Period Pre-Civil War Era Slavery Civil War Reconstruction Gilded Age America

History - NPR 4 days ago Learn some of its spicy history For NPR's Word of the Week: Things are getting spicy. We explain how a word referring to cinnamon and pepper turned less literal by the 19th

HISTORY | Topics, Shows and This Day in History Get fascinating history stories twice a week that connect the past with today's world, plus an in-depth exploration every Friday

History - Wikipedia History further examines the meaning of historical events and the underlying human motives driving them. [2] In a slightly different sense, history refers to the past events themselves.

Welcome to My Activity Explore and manage your Google activity, including searches, websites visited, and videos watched, to personalize your experience

World History Encyclopedia The free online history encyclopedia with fact-checked articles, images, videos, maps, timelines and more; operated as a non-profit organization

History | Definition & Discipline | Britannica history, discipline that studies the chronological record of events, usually attempting, on the basis of a critical examination of source materials, to explain events. For the

History & Culture - National Geographic Learn the untold stories of human history and the archaeological discoveries that reveal our ancient past. Plus, explore the lived experiences and traditions of diverse cultures and identities

YouTube View your watch history and revisit your favorite videos on YouTube

HistoryNet: Your Authoritative Source for U.S. & World History Search our archive of 5,000+

features, photo galleries and articles on U.S. & world history, from wars and major events to today's hot topics

UH - Digital History HISTORY ERAS The First Americans Colonial Era American Revolution Early National Period Pre-Civil War Era Slavery Civil War Reconstruction Gilded Age America

History - NPR 4 days ago Learn some of its spicy history For NPR's Word of the Week: Things are getting spicy. We explain how a word referring to cinnamon and pepper turned less literal by the 19th

HISTORY | Topics, Shows and This Day in History Get fascinating history stories twice a week that connect the past with today's world, plus an in-depth exploration every Friday

History - Wikipedia History further examines the meaning of historical events and the underlying human motives driving them. [2] In a slightly different sense, history refers to the past events themselves.

Welcome to My Activity Explore and manage your Google activity, including searches, websites visited, and videos watched, to personalize your experience

World History Encyclopedia The free online history encyclopedia with fact-checked articles, images, videos, maps, timelines and more; operated as a non-profit organization

History | Definition & Discipline | Britannica history, discipline that studies the chronological record of events, usually attempting, on the basis of a critical examination of source materials, to explain events. For the

History & Culture - National Geographic Learn the untold stories of human history and the archaeological discoveries that reveal our ancient past. Plus, explore the lived experiences and traditions of diverse cultures and identities

YouTube View your watch history and revisit your favorite videos on YouTube

HistoryNet: Your Authoritative Source for U.S. & World History Search our archive of 5,000+ features, photo galleries and articles on U.S. & world history, from wars and major events to today's hot topics

UH - Digital History HISTORY ERAS The First Americans Colonial Era American Revolution Early National Period Pre-Civil War Era Slavery Civil War Reconstruction Gilded Age America

History - NPR 4 days ago Learn some of its spicy history For NPR's Word of the Week: Things are getting spicy. We explain how a word referring to cinnamon and pepper turned less literal by the 19th

HISTORY | Topics, Shows and This Day in History Get fascinating history stories twice a week that connect the past with today's world, plus an in-depth exploration every Friday

History - Wikipedia History further examines the meaning of historical events and the underlying human motives driving them. [2] In a slightly different sense, history refers to the past events themselves.

Welcome to My Activity Explore and manage your Google activity, including searches, websites visited, and videos watched, to personalize your experience

World History Encyclopedia The free online history encyclopedia with fact-checked articles, images, videos, maps, timelines and more; operated as a non-profit organization

History | Definition & Discipline | Britannica history, discipline that studies the chronological record of events, usually attempting, on the basis of a critical examination of source materials, to explain events. For the

History & Culture - National Geographic Learn the untold stories of human history and the archaeological discoveries that reveal our ancient past. Plus, explore the lived experiences and traditions of diverse cultures and identities

YouTube View your watch history and revisit your favorite videos on YouTube

HistoryNet: Your Authoritative Source for U.S. & World History Search our archive of 5,000+ features, photo galleries and articles on U.S. & world history, from wars and major events to today's hot topics

UH - Digital History HISTORY ERAS The First Americans Colonial Era American Revolution Early

National Period Pre-Civil War Era Slavery Civil War Reconstruction Gilded Age America

History - NPR 4 days ago Learn some of its spicy history For NPR's Word of the Week: Things are getting spicy. We explain how a word referring to cinnamon and pepper turned less literal by the 19th

Back to Home: <http://www.speargroupllc.com>