# gateway process in sociology

gateway process in sociology refers to the initial steps or mechanisms through which individuals or groups enter new social roles, networks, or statuses within society. This concept is significant in understanding how social mobility occurs and how social structures influence individual behavior and opportunities. The gateway process often involves key transitional stages that act as bridges between different social positions, serving as critical junctures for personal and social development. In sociology, analyzing these gateways helps explain patterns of inclusion and exclusion, social stratification, and the dynamics of power and privilege. This article explores the definition, theoretical frameworks, examples, and implications of the gateway process in sociology, offering a comprehensive overview for students, researchers, and practitioners alike.

- Understanding the Gateway Process in Sociology
- Theoretical Perspectives on the Gateway Process
- Examples of Gateway Processes in Social Contexts
- Implications of the Gateway Process for Social Mobility
- Challenges and Critiques of the Gateway Process Concept

# **Understanding the Gateway Process in Sociology**

The gateway process in sociology describes the series of steps or mechanisms that enable individuals to transition into new social positions or networks. It acts as an entry point that connects different social worlds or statuses, facilitating movement within the social hierarchy. This process is crucial for understanding how social roles are acquired and how individuals navigate complex social systems.

#### **Definition and Key Characteristics**

At its core, the gateway process involves identifiable stages that an individual must pass through to gain access to particular social roles or groups. These stages often include socialization, credentialing, networking, and acceptance by gatekeeping institutions or agents. The process is dynamic and influenced by various social factors such as class, race, education, and cultural capital.

#### **Role in Social Structure**

The gateway process functions within the larger context of social structure, affecting patterns of stratification and mobility. It can either facilitate or hinder movement between social strata, depending on the accessibility and openness of the gateways. Understanding this process sheds light

on how social inequalities are maintained or disrupted through institutional and interpersonal mechanisms.

# Theoretical Perspectives on the Gateway Process

Sociologists analyze the gateway process through multiple theoretical lenses, each highlighting different aspects of social transition and mobility. These perspectives provide frameworks for interpreting how gateways operate and their broader societal implications.

#### Structural Functionalism

From a structural functionalist viewpoint, the gateway process serves to maintain social order by regulating the entry of individuals into roles that society needs to function effectively. Gateways act as filters that ensure appropriate allocation based on merit and qualifications, contributing to system stability.

#### **Conflict Theory**

Conflict theorists emphasize how the gateway process reflects and reinforces social inequalities. Gatekeeping mechanisms often privilege dominant groups while excluding marginalized populations, perpetuating power imbalances and limiting social mobility for disadvantaged individuals.

#### **Symbolic Interactionism**

Symbolic interactionism focuses on the micro-level interactions involved in the gateway process. It examines how individuals negotiate identity, meaning, and acceptance through social cues and interactions during transitions into new social roles.

#### **Examples of Gateway Processes in Social Contexts**

The gateway process manifests in various social settings, illustrating how individuals gain access to different social worlds and opportunities. These examples highlight the diverse nature of gateways and their impact on social dynamics.

#### **Educational Gateways**

Education often serves as a critical gateway process, where credentials and academic achievements open doors to employment and social status. Entrance exams, degree programs, and professional certifications act as key steps in this process.

#### **Occupational Gateways**

Occupational entry points, such as licensing boards and professional networks, function as gateways that regulate access to certain careers. These mechanisms control who can participate in specific labor markets and influence economic mobility.

#### **Social and Cultural Gateways**

Membership in social clubs, religious organizations, or cultural groups also involves gateway processes. Acceptance into these communities often requires adherence to norms, values, and rituals that serve as passageways into new social circles.

# **Implications of the Gateway Process for Social Mobility**

The gateway process significantly affects the ability of individuals to move within social hierarchies. It shapes opportunities for upward mobility and the reproduction of social inequalities.

#### **Facilitating Mobility**

Accessible gateways can promote social mobility by enabling individuals to acquire new roles, resources, and networks. For example, inclusive educational policies and fair hiring practices can open gateways for underrepresented groups.

# **Barriers to Mobility**

Conversely, restrictive gateway processes create obstacles for certain populations. Factors such as discrimination, unequal resource distribution, and institutional gatekeeping limit access and reinforce existing social divides.

### **Policy Considerations**

Understanding the gateway process informs policy development aimed at promoting equity. Interventions targeting gateway openness, such as affirmative action or credential recognition reforms, can enhance social inclusion and mobility.

# **Challenges and Critiques of the Gateway Process Concept**

While the gateway process framework offers valuable insights, it also faces several challenges and critiques within sociological discourse.

#### **Complexity of Social Transitions**

Critics argue that the gateway process oversimplifies the complexity of social transitions, which often involve multiple overlapping factors and nonlinear pathways. Relying solely on a gateway model may obscure these nuances.

#### **Overemphasis on Formal Gateways**

There is concern that the concept focuses too heavily on formal institutional gateways, neglecting informal and grassroots mechanisms that also facilitate social movement. Informal networks and social capital can play equally significant roles.

# **Variability Across Contexts**

The applicability of the gateway process varies across cultural and social contexts, limiting its universality. Different societies have distinct structures and norms that affect how gateways function and who controls them.

#### **List of Common Critiques:**

- Reductionism of complex social phenomena
- Neglect of informal social mechanisms
- Potential bias towards institutional perspectives
- Limited applicability across diverse cultural settings

#### **Frequently Asked Questions**

#### What is the gateway process in sociology?

The gateway process in sociology refers to the initial steps or experiences that lead individuals to engage in more extensive social behaviors or participate in certain social groups or activities.

#### How does the gateway process relate to deviant behavior?

In sociology, the gateway process often describes how minor or initial deviant acts can lead to more serious deviant behaviors, acting as an entry point into a deviant subculture.

#### What role do gateway processes play in socialization?

Gateway processes are crucial in socialization as they represent the initial interactions or experiences that introduce individuals to new social norms, values, and roles within a community or society.

# Can the gateway process influence drug use patterns in sociology?

Yes, the gateway process concept is used to explain how initial use of certain substances, such as tobacco or alcohol, can lead individuals to experiment with and use more harmful drugs later.

#### How is the gateway process studied in sociological research?

Sociologists study the gateway process through longitudinal studies, surveys, and ethnographic research to understand how early experiences influence later behaviors and social trajectories.

#### What sociological theories explain the gateway process?

Theories such as labeling theory, social learning theory, and differential association theory help explain the gateway process by focusing on how social interactions and definitions influence behavior adoption.

#### Are gateway processes always negative in sociology?

No, gateway processes are not always negative; they can also refer to positive experiences that lead individuals to engage in beneficial social activities, such as community involvement or educational pursuits.

#### **Additional Resources**

1. Gateway to Society: Understanding Social Structures

This book explores the foundational concepts of social structures and their impact on individual and group behavior. It delves into how societal gateways, such as institutions and cultural norms, shape social interaction. The author provides case studies that illustrate the dynamic nature of social gateways in various communities.

- 2. The Sociology of Gatekeeping: Power and Access in Social Networks
  Focusing on the mechanisms of gatekeeping, this book examines how access to resources and
  information is controlled within social networks. It analyzes the role of gatekeepers in maintaining
  or challenging social hierarchies. The text offers theoretical insights alongside empirical research to
  understand the influence of gatekeeping in society.
- 3. *Gateways to Inequality: Social Barriers and Opportunities*This book investigates the systemic barriers that restrict social mobility and perpetuate inequality. It highlights the concept of gateways as points where individuals either gain or lose access to opportunities. Through sociological theory and real-world examples, the author discusses strategies to overcome these social obstacles.

- 4. Crossing Social Gateways: Migration and Identity in a Globalized World
  Examining migration as a gateway process, this work explores how individuals and groups navigate
  social boundaries across cultures. It discusses identity formation and integration challenges faced by
  migrants. The book combines sociological perspectives with ethnographic studies to shed light on
  global social gateways.
- 5. The Gateway Process in Social Movements
  This title focuses on how social movements use gateway processes to mobilize participants and create change. It analyzes the stages of recruitment, framing, and collective action within movements. The author provides examples from historical and contemporary movements to illustrate these dynamics.
- 6. Digital Gateways: Technology and Social Interaction
  Exploring the role of digital platforms as modern social gateways, this book investigates how technology mediates social interactions and access to information. It addresses issues of digital inclusion, privacy, and the transformation of social networks. The text is essential for understanding sociology in the digital age.
- 7. *Gateway Communities: Urban Spaces and Social Integration*This book studies urban neighborhoods as gateways that facilitate or hinder social integration. It looks at how physical space, community organizations, and policies influence social cohesion. The author uses urban sociology theories and case studies to analyze these complex interactions.
- 8. Education as a Gateway: Sociological Perspectives on Schooling and Social Mobility Focusing on education as a critical gateway, this book examines how schooling affects social mobility and stratification. It discusses the role of educational institutions in reproducing or challenging social inequalities. The book combines theory with empirical research on education systems worldwide.
- 9. *Gateways and Boundaries: Identity Formation in Multicultural Societies*This work explores how social gateways function in the negotiation of identity in multicultural contexts. It addresses the interaction between individual identity and collective cultural boundaries. The book highlights sociological theories on ethnicity, race, and cultural integration.

#### **Gateway Process In Sociology**

Find other PDF articles:

 $\frac{http://www.speargroupllc.com/business-suggest-012/pdf?ID=UTQ63-1061\&title=cincinnati-ohio-business-for-sale.pdf}{ness-for-sale.pdf}$ 

gateway process in sociology: The Gateway, 1905

**gateway process in sociology:** A Gateway to the Social Sciences Ben Albert Arneson, Gilbert Hobbs Barnes, Charles Wellsley Coulter, Henry Clyde Hubbart, 1926

**gateway process in sociology: Liberation Sociology** Joe R. Feagin, Hernan Vera, Kimberly Ducey, 2015-11-17 Many people of all ages today continue to be attracted to sociology and other social sciences because of their promise to contribute to better political, social, and moral

understandings of themselves and their social worlds-and often because they hope it will help them to build a better society. In a world of new movements and deepening economic inequality following the Great Recession, this new edition is vital. It features dozens of new examples from the latest research, with an emphasis on the next generation of liberation sociologists. The authors expand on the previous edition with the inclusion of sections on decolonisation paradigms in criminology, critical speciesism, and studies of environmental racism and environmental privilege. There is an expanded focus on participatory action research, and increased coverage of international liberation social scientists. Work by psychologists, anthropologists, theologians, historians, and others who have developed a liberation orientation for their disciplines is also updated and expanded.

gateway process in sociology: The College Gateway Charles Franklin Thwing, 1918 gateway process in sociology: Gateway, 1918

gateway process in sociology: Improving Teaching, Learning, Equity, and Success in Gateway Courses Andrew K. Koch, 2018-01-22 As long as there have been U. S. colleges and universities, there have been entry courses that pose difficulties for students courses that have served more as weeding-out rather than gearing-up experiences for undergraduates. This volume makes the case that the weed-out dynamic is no longer acceptable if it ever was. Contemporary postsecondary education is characterized by vastly expanded access for historically underserved populations of students, and this new level of access is coupled with increased scrutiny of retention and graduation outcomes. Chapters in this volume define and explore issues in gateway courses and provide various examples of how to improve teaching, learning and outcomes in these foundational components of the undergraduate experience. This is the 180th volume of the Jossey-Bass quarterly report series New Directions for Higher Education. Addressed to presidents, vice presidents, deans, and other higher education decision makers on all kinds of campuses, it provides timely information and authoritative advice about major issues and administrative problems confronting every institution.

gateway process in sociology: Articles on Urban Sociology Aytekin Avcı, The author, with his deep knowledge and research experience in the field of urban sociology, takes readers on a journey towards the invisible face of cities. Through the articles, new perspectives and solutions are offered to understand the social fabric of cities.

gateway process in sociology: Handbook of Forensic Sociology and Psychology Stephen J. Morewitz, Mark L. Goldstein, 2013-08-20 The role of behavioral and social sciences in the courtroom setting has expanded exponentially in the past few decades. It is now widely recognized that scientists in these areas provide critical contextual information for legal decision making, and that there is a reliable knowledge base for doing so. While there are many handbooks of forensic psychology, this is the first such volume to incorporate sociological findings, broadening the conceptual basis for examining cases in both the civil and criminal realms, including immigration issues, personal injury, child custody, and sexual harassment. This volume will examine the responsibilities of expert witnesses and consultants, and how they may utilize principles, theories and methods from both sociology and psychology. It will show these disciplines together can improve the identification and apprehension of criminals, as well as enhance the administration of justice by clarifying profiles of criminal behavior, particularly in cases of serial killers, death threat makers, stalkers, and kidnappers. The volume is quite comprehensive, covering a range of medical, school, environmental and business settings. Throughout it links basic ideas to real applications and their impact on the justice system.

**gateway process in sociology:** <u>Sociological Abstracts</u> Leo P. Chall, 2004 CSA Sociological Abstracts abstracts and indexes the international literature in sociology and related disciplines in the social and behavioral sciences. The database provides abstracts of journal articles and citations to book reviews drawn from over 1,800+ serials publications, and also provides abstracts of books, book chapters, dissertations, and conference papers.

**gateway process in sociology: Gateways to Globalisation** François Gipouloux, 2011-01-01 'Gateways to Globalisation makes a significant contribution to the understanding of the emerging

East Asian regional system of financial centres within the broader global context and how they interact within the global circuits of finance. In particular, it focuses on the emergence of the financial centres of Tokyo, Shanghai, Hong Kong and Singapore and the attempts by both national governments and the private sector to position them so that they become more competitive in the global and regional context. The volume shows much historical sensitivity showing that while the increase in the importance of these financial centres is principally post 1945, their emergence has been aided by the deep historical roots that go back several centuries. The book will be of great value in the interpretation of the role of East Asia in what many commentators have called the Asian Century.' - Terry McGee, The University of British Columbia, Canada 'Gateways to Globalisation cogently demonstrates that Hong Kong, Singapore, Beijing, Shanghai, and Tokyo operate as gateways to Asia and as linchpins for Asia to the global economy. The authors' theoretical frameworks and original empirical research support provocative findings that challenge conventional thinking. Tokyo may decline as a global city. As Beijing and Shanghai ride China's rapid growth they face uncertainty about its future openness to the global economy. Vibrant Hong Kong and Singapore confront challenges from other rising centers.' - David Meyer, Washington University in St Louis, US 'This book distinguishes itself in its emphasis on historical and cultural links as well as contemporary globalization processes on large East Asian cities. Arising from a research program and four seminars, the editor has picked scholars who can relate past and present trends. Historical links of Japanese cities are explored. Leading world cities in the region are analysed in their evolution from entrepôts to modern gateways, service integrators, transport hubs and financial centres. It is a study of the integration and interrelationships of East Asian cities in the global economy.' - Yue-man Yeung, Chinese University of Hong Kong Asia's trading and financial hubs have become global cities which frequently have more in common and closer linkages with each other than with their corresponding hinterlands. As this book expounds, these global cities illustrate to what extent world trends deeply penetrate and permeate the national territorial interiors and processes that were otherwise presumed to be controlled by the State. Gateways to Globalisation is soundly based on accurate and extensive research (including perspectives from historians, economists, geographers and sociologists) from China, Japan, Singapore and Hong Kong, in order to grasp the regional character of trade and finance, beyond national borders and traditional academic frameworks. The book documents that today, major urban centres such as Tokyo, Beijing, Singapore, Hong Kong and Shanghai situated on the periphery of the maritime corridor of East Asia, form a system characterised by the intensity of their economic linkages and integration into the world economy. Since the mid-1980s, these major Asian cities have become the worldwide-oriented centres for production, trade, finance and research. This collective effort offers, in addition to its regional framework, up-to-date information that strengthens an original trans-disciplinary analysis of a region and its economic characteristics, which will be of interest to readers within academia and beyond. This well-detailed and thorough work will interest academics and post-graduate students in economics, geography, finance, history, regional studies and Asian studies, as well as those who have a general interest in globalisation.

gateway process in sociology: Foundations of Sociology Edward Alsworth Ross, 1906 gateway process in sociology: Public Sociology John Germov, Marilyn Poole, 2023-05-12 Public Sociology highlights the relevance of sociological perspectives to Australian social life and encourages students to apply a sociological gaze to their own lives and the communities in which they live. This fully revised and updated fifth edition adds new chapters and material on a wide range of contemporary issues, from the COVID-19 pandemic and 'fake news' to Iindigenous issues and the Black Lives Matter (BLM) movement. Public Sociology presents a wide range of topics in a user-friendly and accessible way, introducing key theories and research methods, and exploring core themes, including youth, families and intimate relationships, class and inequality, and race and ethnic relations. All chapters have been extensively revised to bring them up to date in a fast-changing social world, reflecting the latest sociological debates in response to changing lifestyles and evolving political landscapes. In addition to updated statistics and research findings,

an expanded glossary and the latest citations to the scholarly literature, each chapter includes numerous learning features for students and instructors, including definitions of key terms, concise summaries of main points, discussion questions and guides to further reading and additional resources. This is the essential sociological reference to help students in the social sciences make sense of a complex and challenging world. New to the Fifth Edition: New chapters on the COVID-19 pandemic, Indigenous issues, youth and identity, and sport Exploration of the latest social issues including the pandemic, BLM, expanded discussion of gender, #MeToo, LGBTIQ+ and intersectionality, rising inequality and the 'post-truth' age All chapters thoroughly revised and updated with the latest research Updated design, images, and chapter opening vignettes to engage the reader

gateway process in sociology: Conversation Analysis and Sociological Theory Melisa Stevanovic, David Inglis, Anssi Peräkylä, Emmi Koskinen, 2024-08-22 The relations between Conversation Analysis (CA), sociology, and social theory are complex, often ambiguous, and have sometimes been rather fraught. While there might be some relatively high level of agreement amongst their practitioners on what CA is, what it does, and what it is meant to achieve, that is not so much the case for the more open and broad terrains of sociology and social theory. Moreover, each of the domains in question has changed in orientation, composition, and academic location since CA first came into existence in the late 1960s. While initially a child of sociology, as CA has matured and extended its substantive and methodological reach, it has become a large intellectual domain in its own right, with inputs from, and relevance for, a host of other disciplines, notably linguistics, anthropology, and psychology. It is now no longer at all clear how CA relates to sociology and social theory, what each side currently does, or what it could bring to the other in the future.

gateway process in sociology: The Routledge Companion to Urban Regeneration Michael E. Leary, John McCarthy, 2013-10-30 In the past decade, urban regeneration policy makers and practitioners have faced a number of difficult challenges, such as sustainability, budgetary constraints, demands for community involvement and rapid urbanization in the Global South. Urban regeneration remains a high profile and important field of government-led intervention, and policy and practice continue to adapt to the fresh challenges and opportunities of the 21st century, as well as confronting long standing intractable urban problems and dilemmas. This Companion provides cutting edge critical review and synthesis of recent conceptual, policy and practical developments within the field. With contributions from 70 international experts within the field, it explores the meaning of 'urban regeneration' in differing national contexts, asking questions and providing informed discussion and analyses to illuminate how an apparently disparate field of research, policy and practice can be rendered coherent, drawing out common themes and significant differences. The Companion is divided into six sections, exploring: globalization and neo-liberal perspectives on urban regeneration; emerging reconceptualizations of regeneration; public infrastructure and public space; housing and cosmopolitan communities; community centred regeneration; and culture-led regeneration. The concluding chapter considers the future of urban regeneration and proposes a nine-point research agenda. This Companion assembles a diversity of approaches and insights in one comprehensive volume to provide a state of the art review of the field. It is a valuable resource for both advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students in Urban Planning, Built Environment, Urban Studies and Urban Regeneration, as well as academics, practitioners and politicians.

gateway process in sociology: Semantic Systems. The Power of AI and Knowledge Graphs Maribel Acosta, Philippe Cudré-Mauroux, Maria Maleshkova, Tassilo Pellegrini, Harald Sack, York Sure-Vetter, 2019-11-04 This open access book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Semantic Systems, SEMANTICS 2019, held in Karlsruhe, Germany, in September 2019. The 20 full papers and 8 short papers presented in this volume were carefully reviewed and selected from 88 submissions. They cover topics such as: web semantics and linked (open) data; machine learning and deep learning techniques; semantic information management and knowledge integration; terminology, thesaurus and ontology management; data mining and knowledge discovery; semantics in blockchain and distributed ledger technologies.

gateway process in sociology: Routledge Library Editions: Education Mini-Set L

**Sociology of Education** Various, 2021-06-23 Mini-set L: Sociology of Education re-issues 48 volumes originally published between 1928 and 1990. The books in this mini-set discuss: Teaching and social change, research processes in education, class, race, culture and education, marxist perspectives in the sociology of education, the family and education, the sociology of the classroom and school organization.

gateway process in sociology: Gateways to Knowledge Lawrence Dowler, 1997 Proponents of the gateway concept - which ties together these fifteen essays by scholars, librarians, and academic administrators - envision the library as a point of access to other research resources via technological tools; as a place for teaching; and as a site for services and support where students and faculty can obtain the information they need in the form in which they need it.

gateway process in sociology: Principles of Sociology Frederick Elmore Lumley, 1928 gateway process in sociology: Innovation Ltd Tamara Metze, 2010 Since 1998 she has worked as a policy advisor for de Stad bv.

gateway process in sociology: The American Journal of Sociology Albion W. Small, Ellsworth Faris, Ernest Watson Burgess, Herbert Blumer, 1904 Established in 1895 as the first U.S. scholarly journal in its field, AJS remains a leading voice for analysis and research in the social sciences, presenting work on the theory, methods, practice, and history of sociology. AJS also seeks the application of perspectives from other social sciences and publishes papers by psychologists, anthropologists, statisticians, economists, educators, historians, and political scientists.

#### Related to gateway process in sociology

**Gateway** Gateway

Georgia - Log in website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

Log in - Georgia website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

**Consumer Portal - Georgia** website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history **Gateway** Gateway

Georgia - Log in website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

Log in - Georgia website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

**Consumer Portal - Georgia** website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history **Gateway** Gateway

Georgia - Log in website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

Log in - Georgia website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

**Consumer Portal - Georgia** website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history **Gateway** Gateway

Georgia - Log in website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

**Log in - Georgia** website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

**Consumer Portal - Georgia** website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history **Gateway** Gateway

Georgia - Log in website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

Log in - Georgia website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

**Consumer Portal - Georgia** website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history **Gateway** Gateway

Georgia - Log in website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

Log in - Georgia website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

Consumer Portal - Georgia website for accountholders to look up balance and transaction history

#### Related to gateway process in sociology

Inside the CIA's Secret Plan to Hack Human Consciousness and Build a Bridge to Other Dimensions (Popular Mechanics11d) In 1983, the Central Intelligence Agency asked U.S. Army Lt.

Col. Wayne M. McDonnell to report on a possible way for people to convert the energy of their mind and body into a laser beam that can

Inside the CIA's Secret Plan to Hack Human Consciousness and Build a Bridge to Other Dimensions (Popular Mechanics11d) In 1983, the Central Intelligence Agency asked U.S. Army Lt. Col. Wayne M. McDonnell to report on a possible way for people to convert the energy of their mind and body into a laser beam that can

The Gateway Process: the CIA's Classified Space & Time Travel System That You Can Learn (Really) (Hosted on MSN3mon) The Gateway Process: the CIA's classified Space & Time Travel system that you can learn The United States military is always looking for new ways to create super soldiers. They use

The Gateway Process: the CIA's Classified Space & Time Travel System That You Can Learn (Really) (Hosted on MSN3mon) The Gateway Process: the CIA's classified Space & Time Travel system that you can learn The United States military is always looking for new ways to create super soldiers. They use

**Toby Moore** | **The Gateway Process Part 2** (The Southern Illinoisan3y) Last week, I started to unravel a formerly classified document called "The Analysis and Assessment of the Gateway Process" written in 1983 by Lieutenant Colonel Wayne M. Mcdonnel, whom we will refer

**Toby Moore | The Gateway Process Part 2** (The Southern Illinoisan3y) Last week, I started to unravel a formerly classified document called "The Analysis and Assessment of the Gateway Process" written in 1983 by Lieutenant Colonel Wayne M. Mcdonnel, whom we will refer

Back to Home: <a href="http://www.speargroupllc.com">http://www.speargroupllc.com</a>