what is rolle's theorem in calculus

what is rolle's theorem in calculus is a fundamental principle that serves as a cornerstone for understanding the behavior of continuous functions. It provides essential insights into the relationships between the slopes of tangent lines to a curve and the values of the function at specific points. This theorem is not only significant in academic contexts but also has practical implications in fields such as physics, engineering, and economics. In this article, we will explore the definition of Rolle's Theorem, its mathematical formulation, necessary conditions, and real-world applications, as well as provide examples to illustrate its importance. By the end of this discussion, you will have a thorough understanding of what Rolle's Theorem entails and its role in calculus.

- Introduction to Rolle's Theorem
- Mathematical Formulation
- Conditions for Rolle's Theorem
- Geometric Interpretation
- Examples of Rolle's Theorem
- Applications of Rolle's Theorem
- Conclusion
- Frequently Asked Questions

Introduction to Rolle's Theorem

Rolle's Theorem is a special case of the Mean Value Theorem in calculus, and it establishes a connection between the values of a continuous function on a closed interval and its derivative. The theorem states that if a function is continuous on a closed interval and differentiable on the open interval, then there exists at least one point within that interval where the derivative of the function is zero. This means that there is at least one point where the tangent line to the curve is horizontal.

Understanding Rolle's Theorem is crucial for students and professionals alike, as it lays the groundwork for more advanced concepts in calculus and analysis. It provides insights into the behavior of functions and their rates of change, making it a pivotal topic in both theoretical and applied mathematics.

Mathematical Formulation

Rolle's Theorem can be formally stated as follows: Let \setminus (f \setminus) be a function that satisfies the following conditions:

- 1. \setminus (f \setminus) is continuous on the closed interval \setminus ([a, b] \setminus).
- 2. \setminus (f \setminus) is differentiable on the open interval \setminus ((a, b) \setminus).
- 3. (f(a) = f(b)).

If these conditions are met, then there exists at least one point (c) in the open interval ((a, b)) such that (f'(c) = 0).

This formulation is essential for understanding how the behavior of a function at the endpoints influences the existence of critical points within the interval. The equality of function values at the endpoints is a key aspect that distinguishes Rolle's Theorem from the broader Mean Value Theorem.

Conditions for Rolle's Theorem

To apply Rolle's Theorem correctly, one must ensure that the function meets the specific criteria outlined earlier. Each condition plays a vital role in the theorem's validity:

- Continuity: The function must be continuous on the closed interval \([a, b]\). This means that there are no breaks, jumps, or holes in the function within this interval.
- 2. **Differentiability:** The function must be differentiable on the open interval \((a, b)\). Differentiability implies that the function has a defined slope (derivative) at every point in this interval.
- 3. **Equal Function Values:** The requirement that \setminus (f(a) = f(b) \setminus) ensures that the function starts and ends at the same height, creating the necessary conditions for a horizontal tangent line.

Failure to meet any of these conditions means that the conclusions of Rolle's Theorem cannot be guaranteed. For example, if the function is not continuous, there may not be a point where the derivative equals zero, undermining the essence of the theorem.

Geometric Interpretation

The geometric interpretation of Rolle's Theorem can be visualized by considering the graph of a continuous and differentiable function that meets the theorem's conditions. If we plot the function over the interval ([a, b]), we can clearly see that it starts and ends at the same vertical level. The existence of at least one point (c) where the tangent line is horizontal illustrates that the function must rise and fall, creating a peak or trough within the interval.

This behavior is crucial in many applications, as it helps identify local maxima and minima. The point (c) where (f'(c) = 0) is where the function's growth rate changes, highlighting important characteristics about the function's overall shape and behavior.

Examples of Rolle's Theorem

To better understand Rolle's Theorem, let's consider a couple of examples:

Example 1: A Simple Quadratic Function

Consider the function $(f(x) = x^2 - 4x + 4)$ on the interval ([0, 4]). First, we check the conditions:

- Continuity: The function is a polynomial, hence continuous on ([0, 4]).
- Differentiability: The function is differentiable everywhere, including on $\setminus ((0, 4)\setminus)$.
- Equal Function Values: $\langle (f(0) = 4 \rangle)$ and $\langle (f(4) = 4 \rangle)$, so $\langle (f(0) = f(4) \rangle)$.

Since all conditions are satisfied, we apply Rolle's Theorem. We find the derivative (f'(x) = 2x - 4) and set it to zero:

```
\ (2x - 4 = 0 \ Rightarrow x = 2 \ ).
```

Thus, there exists a point (c = 2) in ((0, 4)) where (f'(c) = 0).

Example 2: A Trigonometric Function

Now, consider the function $(f(x) = \sin(x))$ over the interval $([0, \pi])$. We check:

• Continuity: The sine function is continuous everywhere, including \([0,

\pi]\).

- Differentiability: The sine function is differentiable everywhere, including \((0, \pi)\).
- Equal Function Values: (f(0) = 0) and $(f(\pi) = 0)$, so $(f(0) = f(\pi))$.

Applying Rolle's Theorem, we find $(f'(x) = \cos(x))$. Setting this to zero gives:

This means there is a point $(c = \frac{\pi c}{pi}{2})$ in $((0, \pi))$ where the slope of the tangent is zero.

Applications of Rolle's Theorem

Rolle's Theorem has several important applications in mathematics and various fields:

- **Finding Critical Points:** It helps in identifying points where a function may have local maxima or minima.
- Optimization Problems: In fields such as economics and engineering, it assists in optimizing functions by determining where the rate of change is zero.
- **Root Finding:** It is useful in proving the existence of roots for continuous functions, particularly in conjunction with the Intermediate Value Theorem.
- Analysis of Function Behavior: By understanding points where the derivative is zero, one can infer a lot about the overall behavior of the function.

These applications highlight the theorem's relevance in both theoretical mathematics and practical problem-solving across various disciplines.

Conclusion

Rolle's Theorem is a vital principle in calculus that illustrates the relationship between the values of a continuous function and its derivatives. Understanding this theorem not only helps in grasping the foundational concepts of calculus but also paves the way for further exploration into more complex topics. Its applications span various fields, demonstrating the

theorem's significance in both academic and real-world contexts. By mastering Rolle's Theorem, one gains a powerful tool for analyzing and interpreting the behavior of functions.

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: What is the significance of Rolle's Theorem in calculus?

A: Rolle's Theorem is significant because it establishes a fundamental relationship between a function's continuity, differentiability, and the existence of critical points, which are essential for understanding the behavior of functions.

Q: Can Rolle's Theorem be applied to all functions?

A: No, Rolle's Theorem can only be applied to functions that meet specific criteria: they must be continuous on a closed interval, differentiable on an open interval, and have equal function values at the endpoints of the interval.

Q: How does Rolle's Theorem relate to the Mean Value Theorem?

A: Rolle's Theorem is a specific case of the Mean Value Theorem. While both theorems deal with the behavior of functions over intervals, Rolle's Theorem specifically requires that the function values at the endpoints are equal.

Q: What types of functions can serve as examples for Rolle's Theorem?

A: Any continuous and differentiable function that meets the conditions of Rolle's Theorem can serve as an example. Common examples include polynomial functions, sine and cosine functions, and other smooth functions.

Q: What happens if the conditions of Rolle's Theorem are not met?

A: If any of the conditions are not satisfied, the conclusions of Rolle's Theorem cannot be guaranteed. For example, if the function is not continuous, there may not be a point where the derivative equals zero.

Q: Can Rolle's Theorem be used in optimization problems?

A: Yes, Rolle's Theorem can be used in optimization problems to locate critical points, which can indicate local maxima or minima, thus aiding in the optimization process.

Q: Is Rolle's Theorem applicable in real-world scenarios?

A: Yes, Rolle's Theorem has practical applications in fields like physics, engineering, and economics, where understanding the behavior of functions is crucial for decision-making and analysis.

Q: How do you verify if a function meets the conditions of Rolle's Theorem?

A: To verify if a function meets the conditions, check for continuity on the closed interval, differentiability on the open interval, and whether the function values at the endpoints are equal.

Q: What is a critical point in the context of Rolle's Theorem?

A: A critical point, in the context of Rolle's Theorem, is a point within the interval where the derivative of the function is zero, indicating a horizontal tangent line.

Q: How can Rolle's Theorem help in root-finding?

A: Rolle's Theorem can help in root-finding by proving the existence of roots in continuous functions, especially when used alongside the Intermediate Value Theorem to identify intervals where roots may exist.

What Is Rolles Theorem In Calculus

Find other PDF articles:

 $\underline{http://www.speargroupllc.com/gacor1-29/pdf?docid=SCu60-2340\&title=winning-business-strategies.}\\ \underline{pdf}$

what is rolles theorem in calculus: How To Learn Calculus Of One Variable Vol. I J. D. Ghosh, 2008-12 How To Learn Calculus Of One Variable A Central Part In Many Branches Of Physics And Engineering. The Present Book Tries To Bring Out Some Of The Most Important Concepts Associates With The Theoretical Aspects Which Is Quite Exhaustively. The Entire Book In A Manner Can Help The Student To Learn The Methods Of Calculus And Theoretical Aspects. These Techniques Are Presented In This Book In A Lucid Manner With A Large Number Of Example, Students Will Easily Understand The Principles Of Calculus. It Helps To Solve Most Examples And Reasonings. This Book Mainly Caters To The Need Of Intermediate And Competitive Students, Who Will Find It A Pleasure In This Book. It Can Also Be Useful For All Users Of Mathematics And For All Mathematical Modelers.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: The Complete Idiot's Guide to Calculus W. Michael Kelley, 2002 The only tutor that struggling calculus students will need Aimed at those who actually need to learn calculus in order to pass the class they are in or are about to take, rather than an advanced audience.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: MATHEMATICS - I (Calculus and Linear Algebra) For Non-Computer Science Engineering Branches | AICTE Prescribed Textbook - English Reena Garg, 2021-11-01 Calculus, Multivariable Calculus and Linear Algebra covers all the Modules prescribed by AICTE. Model curriculum to all the 1st year students (except CSE) studying in engineering institutions and universities of the country. It serves as both text book and / or useful reference work. It contains 5 units which include calculus, matrices, sequences & series and multivariable calculus along with their applications. This renowned and well respected title provides in one handy volume with the essential mathematical tools that helps in understanding the subject and problem solving techniques with many real life engineering applications. As per trademark of AICTE, this book is in student friendly style, author has endeavored enormous efforts in providing numerous solved examples and exercise under each topic to facilitate better understanding of the concepts to the students. Majority of Questions in this book have been designed to success the reader understands of the subject. Professionals or those who are preparing for competitive examinations will also find this book very useful. This book will give the students a complete grasp of the mathematical skills that are needed by engineers all over the country. Some Salient Features of the Book: · In depth coverage of all related, essential and mentioned topics as per AICTE in simple presentation with clarity and accuracy. Emphasis on the applications of concepts and theorems. Core concepts are presented through a large number of solved graded model examples in an innovative and lucid manner. · A good number of relatively competitive problems are given at the end of each unit in the form of short questions, HOTS, assignments, MCQs and know more for student's practices purpose. Practical /Projects/ Activity also given in each unit for enhancing the student's capability, to increase the feeling of team work. To clarify the subject, the text has been supplemented through Notes, Observations and Remarks; an attempt has been made to explain the topic through maximum use of geometries wherever possible. · Some standard problems with sufficient hints have been included in each exercise to gauge the student's visual understanding and for grasp the theory. · Video links, interesting facts, uses of ICT also included after each topic in every unit for easy understanding of the readers. Also included the pictorial representations of many topics for fast and permanent grasping of the content.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: MATHEMATICS - I (Calculus and Linear Algebra) For Computer Science Engineering Branches | AICTE Prescribed Textbook - English Reena Garg, 2021-11-01 Calculus and Linear Algebra cover all the modules prescribed by AICTE model curriculum to all the 1st year CSE students studying in engineering institutions and universities of the country. It serves as both text book /or useful reference work. It contains 5 units which included calculus, Algebra and vector spaces along with their applications. This renowned and well respected title provides in one handy volume with the essential mathematical tools that help in understanding the subject and problem solving techniques with many real life engineering applications. As per

trademark of AICTE. This book is in student's friendly style, author has endeavored enormous efforts in providing numerous solved examples and exercise under each topic to facilitate better understanding of the concepts to the students. Majority of questions in this book have been designed to access the reader's understanding of the subject professionals or those who are preparing for competitive examinations will also find this book very useful. This book will give the students a complete grasp of the mathematical skills that are needed by engineers all over the country. Some Salient Features of the Book: In depth coverage of all related, essential and mentioned topics as per AICTE in simple presentation with clarity and accuracy. · Emphasis on the applications of concepts and theorems. · Core concepts are presented through a large number of solved graded model examples in an innovative and lucid manner. · A good number of relatively competitive problems are given at the end of each unit in the form of short guestions, HOTS, assignments, MCQs and know more for student's practices purpose. Practical /Projects/ Activity also given in each unit for enhancing the student's capability, to increase the feeling of team work. To clarify the subject, the text has been supplemented through Notes, Observations and Remarks; an attempt has been made to explain the topic through maximum use of geometries wherever possible. · Some standard problems with sufficient hints have been included in each exercise to gauge the student's visual understanding and for grasp the theory. · Video links, interesting facts, uses of ICT also included after each topic in every unit for easy understanding of the readers. Also included the pictorial representations of many topics for fast and permanent grasping of the content.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Text Book Of Differential Calculus A.K. Sharma, 2004 This book on Differential Calculus has been written for the use of the students of degree and honours classes of Indian Universities. The subject matter has been discussed in such a simple way that the students will find no difficulty to understand it. The theories and articles have been explained in detailed in a nice manner and all the examples have been completely solved. Self practice problems in such chapter will help students self evaluation. Hints and answers to self practice problems enable to students learn at their own pace. The book contains almost all the questions set at various examinations held by Indian Universities and it covers to syllabi of all Indian Universities. Contents: Function of Real Variable, Limits, Continuity and Differentiability, Rolle s Theorem, Mean Value Theorems, Taylor s and Maclaurin s Theorems, Differentiation, Successive Differentiation, Expansions of Functions, Partial Differential, Indeterminate Forms, Tangents and Norms, Curvature, Asymptotes.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Fundamentals of Mathematics - Differential Calculus Sanjay Mishra, 2013 Fundamentals of Mathematics is a series of seven books offering comprehensive study material to crack the various engineering entrance examinations. As other books in the series, this book also provides extensive coverage of the specific topic. It meticulously explains concepts supplemented with numerous illustrations, examples and practice exercises which facilitates conceptual clarity.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Real Analysis and Calculus EduGorilla Prep Experts, 2024-09-27 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector, committed to empowering learners with high-quality study materials and resources. Specializing in competitive exams and academic support, EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well-structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: AP Calculus Vocabulary Workbook Lewis Morris, Learn the Secret to Success in AP Calculus! Ever wonder why learning comes so easily to some people? This remarkable workbook reveals a system that shows you how to learn faster, easier and without frustration. By mastering the hidden language of the course and exams, you will be poised to tackle the toughest of questions with ease. We've discovered that the key to success in AP Calculus lies with mastering the Insider's Language of the subject. People who score high on their exams have a strong working vocabulary in the subject tested. They know how to decode the course vocabulary and use this as a model for test success. People with a strong Insider's Language consistently: Perform better on their Exams Learn faster and retain more information Feel more confident in their

courses Perform better in upper level courses Gain more satisfaction in learning The Advanced Placement Calculus Vocabulary Workbook is different from traditional review books because it focuses on the exam's Insider's Language. It is an outstanding supplement to a traditional review program. It helps your preparation for the exam become easier and more efficient. The strategies, puzzles, and questions give you enough exposure to the Insider Language to use it with confidence and make it part of your long-term memory. The AP Calculus Vocabulary Workbook is an awesome tool to use before a course of study as it will help you develop a strong working Insider's Language before you even begin your review. Learn the Secret to Success! After nearly 20 years of teaching Lewis Morris discovered a startling fact: Most students didn't struggle with the subject, they struggled with the language. It was never about brains or ability. His students simply didn't have the knowledge of the specific language needed to succeed. Through experimentation and research, he discovered that for any subject there was a list of essential words, that, when mastered, unlocked a student's ability to progress in the subject. Lewis called this set of vocabulary the "Insider's Words". When he applied these "Insider's Words" the results were incredible. His students began to learn with ease. He was on his way to developing the landmark series of workbooks and applications to teach this "Insider's Language" to students around the world.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Introduction to Abstract Mathematics John F. Lucas, 1990 This is a book about mathematics and mathematical thinking. It is intended for the serious learner who is interested in studying some deductive strategies in the context of a variety of elementary mathematical situations. No background beyond single-variable calculus is presumed.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: <u>Calculus</u> Abraham Ginzburg, 2003-01-01 This text helps students improve their understanding and problem-solving skills in analysis, analytic geometry, and higher algebra. Over 1,200 problems, with hints and complete solutions. Topics include sequences, functions of a single variable, limit of a function, differential calculus for functions of a single variable, the differential, indefinite and definite integrals, more. 1963 edition.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Calculus Dennis Zill, Warren S. Wright, 2009-12-11 Appropriate for the traditional 3-term college calculus course, Calculus: Early Transcendentals, Fourth Edition provides the student-friendly presentation and robust examples and problem sets for which Dennis Zill is known. This outstanding revision incorporates all of the exceptional learning tools that have made Zill's texts a resounding success. He carefully blends the theory and application of important concepts while offering modern applications and problem-solving skills.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Single Variable Calculus: Early Transcendentals Jon Rogawski, 2007-06-11 Organized to support an early transcendentals approach to the single variable course, this version of Rogawski's highly anticipated text presents calculus with solid mathematical precision but with an everyday sensibility that puts the main concepts in clear terms. It is rigorous without being inaccessible and clear without being too informal--it has the perfect balance for instructors and their students.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: *Differential Calculus with Maple* S. Velummylum, P. Varatharajah, K. Mahalingam,

what is rolles theorem in calculus: A Textbook of B.Sc. Mathematics (Differential Calculus) (For 1st Year, 1st Semester of Telangana Universities) Rao, Venkateswara V., Murthy, Krishna N., Sarma B.V.S.S., Sastry Anjaneya S. & Ranganatham S., A Textbook of B.Sc. Mathematics

what is rolles theorem in calculus: <u>CALCULUS</u> Er. Jitendra Kumar, I have given some tricks and covered all conceptual matters with entrance oriented numerical. the valuable suggestion of my readers will be my main sources of inspiration. I hope this book is very helpful for JEE students, for which it has designed. I have given some tricks and covered all conceptual matters with entrance oriented numerical. The valuable suggestion of my readers will be my main sources of inspiration. I hope this book is very helpful for JEE students, for which it has designed.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Calculus Deconstructed Zbigniew H. Nitecki, 2009-05-21 Calculus Deconstructed is a thorough and mathematically rigorous exposition of single-variable calculus for readers with some previous exposure to calculus techniques but not to

methods of proof. This book is appropriate for a beginning Honors Calculus course assuming high school calculus or a bridge course using basica analysis to motivate and illustrate mathematical rigor. It can serve as a combination textbook and reference book for individual self-study. Standard topics and techniques in single-variable calculus are presented in context of a coherent logical structure, building on familiar properties of real numbers and teaching methods of proof by example along the way. Numerous examples reinforce both practical and theoretical understanding, and extensive historical notes explore the arguments of the originators of the subject. No previous experience with mathematical proof is assumed: rhetorical strategies and techniques of proof (reductio ad absurdum, induction, contrapositives, etc.) are introduced by example along the way. Between the text and exercises, proofs are available for all the basic results of calculus for functions of one real variable.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: CLEP Calculus Vocabulary Workbook Lewis Morris, Learn the Secret to Success on the CLEP Calculus Exam! Ever wonder why learning comes so easily to some people? This remarkable workbook reveals a system that shows you how to learn faster, easier and without frustration. By mastering the hidden language of the subject and exams, you will be poised to tackle the toughest of questions with ease. We've discovered that the key to success on the CLEP Calculus Exam lies with mastering the Insider's Language of the subject. People who score high on their exams have a strong working vocabulary in the subject tested. They know how to decode the vocabulary of the subject and use this as a model for test success. People with a strong Insider's Language consistently: Perform better on their Exams Learn faster and retain more information Feel more confident in their courses Perform better in upper level courses Gain more satisfaction in learning The CLEP Calculus Exam Vocabulary Workbook is different from traditional review books because it focuses on the exam's Insider's Language. It is an outstanding supplement to a traditional review program. It helps your preparation for the exam become easier and more efficient. The strategies, puzzles, and guestions give you enough exposure to the Insider Language to use it with confidence and make it part of your long-term memory. The CLEP Calculus Exam Vocabulary Workbook is an awesome tool to use before a course of study as it will help you develop a strong working Insider's Language before you even begin your review. Learn the Secret to Success! After nearly 20 years of teaching Lewis Morris discovered a startling fact: Most students didn't struggle with the subject, they struggled with the language. It was never about brains or ability. His students simply didn't have the knowledge of the specific language needed to succeed. Through experimentation and research, he discovered that for any subject there was a list of essential words, that, when mastered, unlocked a student's ability to progress in the subject. Lewis called this set of vocabulary the "Insider's Words". When he applied these "Insider's Words" the results were incredible. His students began to learn with ease. He was on his way to developing the landmark series of workbooks and applications to teach this "Insider's Language" to students around the world.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: *Methods of Solving Calculus Problems* Constantin Dumitrescu, Florentin Smarandache, 2015-08-15 In this book, we discuss a succession of methods encountered in the study of high school calculus to students and teachers, to higher education entry examination candidates, to all those interested, in order to allow them to reduce as many diverse problems as possible to already known work schemes.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Cracking the AP Calculus AB & BC Exams David S. Kahn, 2009-01-06 Provides a review of the relevant math topics, test-taking tips, and five practice tests with answers.

what is rolles theorem in calculus: Calculus Brian E. Blank, Steven George Krantz, 2006 Calculus is one of the milestones of human thought, and has become essential to a broader cross-section of the population in recent years. This two-volume work focuses on today's best practices in calculus teaching, and is written in a clear, crisp style.

Related to what is rolles theorem in calculus

- What is sum of 2 and 5 | Number Line & Place Value method What is sum of 2 and 5? The answer is 7. Add numbers using number line and place value method, video tutorial & instructions for each step
- **Math Calculator** Enter the expression you want to evaluate. The Math Calculator will evaluate your problem down to a final solution. You can also add, subtraction, multiply, and divide and complete any
- What is 2+5 | What is 2 plus 5 | Addition Within 10 YouTube What is 2 plus 5? What is 2+5#Addition Within 10 | Fun Challenges for #Kids#maths #kids #children #adding #addition #within10 #fun #challenge #quiz #play #le
- 2 + 5 | What is 2 plus 5? What is 2 plus 5? The sum of two plus five is equal to seven. We can also express that 2 plus 5 equals 7 as follows: What is 2 plus by other numbers? Find out what is 2 plus 5. Add 2 + 5.
- **Basic Calculator** Use this basic calculator online for math with addition, subtraction, division and multiplication. The calculator includes functions for square root, percentage, pi, exponents,
- **What is 2 Plus 5 | Long Sum Calculator CoolConversion** Long Sum Calculator Long sum: 2 + 5 Here is the answer to questions like: What is 2 Plus 5 | Long Sum Calculator Long Sum Calculator Long Sum Long Division
- **AllMath AI Math Solver** AllMath is an AI Math Solver that provides 500+ calculators. Solve any equation, expressions, and perform any calculation
- **View question what is 2 plus 5** It is 7.5+2=7.:) Free Online Scientific Notation Calculator. Solve advanced problems in Physics, Mathematics and Engineering. Math Expression Renderer, Plots, Unit Converter, Equation
- What is 2 plus 5? Learn how to compute 2 plus 5. Detailed guide
- **How to Add 2 and 5 -** Step by step instructions showing how to use a number line and combine numbers to find the sum of 2 and 5 with pictures and animations

Related to what is rolles theorem in calculus

Rolles Theorem and the Mean Value Theorem (Simon Fraser University3y) This is a Java Applet created using GeoGebra from www.geogebra.org - it looks like you don't have Java installed, please

go to www.java.com

Rolles Theorem and the Mean Value Theorem (Simon Fraser University3y) This is a Java Applet created using GeoGebra from www.geogebra.org - it looks like you don't have Java installed, please go to www.java.com

Back to Home: http://www.speargroupllc.com