# pelvic anatomy female

pelvic anatomy female is a complex and vital aspect of human biology, encompassing various structures that play significant roles in reproduction, urinary function, and overall health. Understanding female pelvic anatomy is essential for healthcare professionals, educators, and individuals seeking to enhance their knowledge about women's health. This article will delve into the intricate components of the female pelvis, including the bones, ligaments, muscles, and organs that form this crucial area. We will explore the functions of these structures, common disorders associated with pelvic anatomy, and the importance of maintaining pelvic health. This comprehensive examination will provide a clear understanding of pelvic anatomy female, shedding light on its significance in both health and disease.

- Introduction to Female Pelvic Anatomy
- Key Components of Pelvic Anatomy
- Functions of the Female Pelvis
- Common Disorders Related to Pelvic Anatomy
- Maintaining Pelvic Health
- Conclusion

## Introduction to Female Pelvic Anatomy

The female pelvis is a bony structure that provides support for various organs and systems within the body. It is composed of several bones, including the sacrum, coccyx, and hip bones, which form a basin-like shape. This anatomical region is not only crucial for supporting the weight of the upper body but also plays a significant role during childbirth and in the functioning of reproductive organs. Understanding the anatomy of the female pelvis is essential for diagnosing and treating various medical conditions that may arise in this area.

#### Structure of the Pelvic Bones

The pelvic bones consist of several key components that contribute to the overall structure of the pelvis. These include:

- Ilia: The broad, flaring bones that form the upper part of the pelvis.
- Ischium: The lower part of the pelvis that supports the weight of the body while sitting.
- **Pubis:** The front portion of the pelvis, which is joined by the pubic symphysis.
- Sacrum: A triangular bone at the base of the spine, formed by the fusion of five vertebrae.
- Coccyx: Commonly known as the tailbone, it is a small bone at the end of the sacrum.

These bones collectively provide a sturdy framework for the pelvic cavity, housing various organs and structures.

# Key Components of Pelvic Anatomy

In addition to the bony structure, the female pelvis consists of various soft tissues, including muscles, ligaments, and organs. Understanding these components is vital in appreciating the functionality of the pelvic region.

### Muscles of the Pelvic Floor

The pelvic floor muscles play a critical role in supporting the pelvic organs, including the bladder, uterus, and rectum. These muscles help maintain continence and enable proper organ function. Key muscles include:

- Levator Ani: A group of muscles that support the pelvic organs.
- Coccygeus: A muscle that aids in pelvic support and stability.
- Transverse Perineal Muscles: Help in maintaining pelvic floor integrity.

Strengthening these muscles can improve pelvic health and address issues such as incontinence.

## Ligaments Supporting the Pelvis

Several ligaments provide structural support to the pelvic organs and maintain their position within the pelvis. Important ligaments include:

- Uterosacral Ligaments: Connect the uterus to the sacrum, providing support.
- Cardinal Ligaments: Support the cervix and help maintain the uterus in place.
- Round Ligaments: Provide support to the uterus during pregnancy.

These ligaments are essential in preventing pelvic organ prolapse and ensuring proper organ function.

### Functions of the Female Pelvis

The female pelvis serves multiple functions that are crucial for overall health and well-being. Understanding these functions can provide insights into the importance of maintaining pelvic health.

### Support for Organs

One of the primary functions of the female pelvis is to provide structural support for various organs, including:

- Bladder
- Uterus
- Ovaries
- Rectum

This support is vital for maintaining the proper positioning and functioning of these organs.

#### Childbirth

The pelvic anatomy is specifically designed to facilitate childbirth. The shape and size of the pelvic inlet and outlet are critical in determining the ease of delivery. The flexibility of the pelvic ligaments during pregnancy allows for the necessary adjustments to accommodate the growing fetus.

# Common Disorders Related to Pelvic Anatomy

Understanding the anatomy of the female pelvis is essential for recognizing and addressing various

disorders that can affect this area. Some common conditions include:

## Pelvic Organ Prolapse

This condition occurs when pelvic organs, such as the bladder or uterus, descend into the vaginal canal due to weakened pelvic support structures. Symptoms may include discomfort, urinary incontinence, and a sensation of pressure.

### Urinary Incontinence

Urinary incontinence is the involuntary leakage of urine, often caused by weakened pelvic floor muscles. It can significantly impact quality of life and is often treatable through pelvic floor exercises and other therapies.

#### Pelvic Pain

Chronic pelvic pain can result from various factors, including endometriosis, pelvic inflammatory disease, or muscle tension. Accurate diagnosis is essential for effective treatment.

## Maintaining Pelvic Health

Proper care and attention to pelvic health are essential for preventing disorders and maintaining overall well-being. Effective strategies include:

### Exercise and Strengthening

Regular exercise, particularly pelvic floor strengthening exercises, can enhance pelvic support and function. Techniques such as Kegel exercises are beneficial in improving muscle tone and control.

## Healthy Lifestyle Choices

Maintaining a healthy weight, eating a balanced diet, and avoiding smoking can contribute to pelvic health. Proper hydration and regular bowel habits are also important in preventing pelvic issues.

### Regular Medical Check-ups

Routine gynecological examinations play a crucial role in monitoring pelvic health and identifying potential issues early. Women should consult healthcare providers for any concerns related to pelvic anatomy or function.

### Conclusion

Understanding pelvic anatomy female is essential for both individuals and healthcare professionals. With its intricate structure and vital functions, the female pelvis plays a critical role in reproductive health, urinary function, and overall well-being. By recognizing the importance of pelvic health and the common disorders that can arise, individuals can take proactive steps to maintain their health. Through education, exercise, and regular check-ups, women can ensure that their pelvic anatomy functions optimally throughout their lives.

## Q: What are the main functions of the female pelvis?

A: The main functions of the female pelvis include providing support for pelvic organs, facilitating childbirth, and allowing for the passage of urine and menstrual fluid. It also plays a role in maintaining the stability and posture of the body.

## Q: What are the common disorders associated with pelvic anatomy?

A: Common disorders include pelvic organ prolapse, urinary incontinence, chronic pelvic pain, and pelvic inflammatory disease. These conditions can arise from weakened muscles, structural issues, or infections.

## Q: How can one maintain pelvic health?

A: Maintaining pelvic health can be achieved through regular exercise, particularly pelvic floor strengthening exercises, maintaining a healthy weight, eating a balanced diet, and scheduling regular medical check-ups.

## Q: What role do pelvic floor muscles play?

A: Pelvic floor muscles support the pelvic organs, help maintain urinary and fecal continence, and contribute to sexual function. Strengthening these muscles can alleviate issues like incontinence and pelvic discomfort.

## Q: How does pregnancy affect pelvic anatomy?

A: Pregnancy causes significant changes in pelvic anatomy, including hormonal changes that relax ligaments, increased blood flow, and the expansion of the pelvis to accommodate the growing fetus. These changes can affect pelvic support and lead to discomfort or disorders.

## Q: What are Kegel exercises and how do they help?

A: Kegel exercises involve contracting and relaxing the pelvic floor muscles to strengthen them. They help improve muscle tone, support pelvic organs, and can reduce symptoms of urinary incontinence.

## Q: What is pelvic organ prolapse?

A: Pelvic organ prolapse occurs when pelvic organs, like the bladder or uterus, descend into the vaginal canal due to weakened pelvic support structures. It can cause symptoms like pelvic pressure and urinary issues.

## Q: Is pelvic pain common in women?

A: Yes, pelvic pain is common among women and can arise from various causes, including menstrual cramps, endometriosis, or pelvic inflammatory disease. Proper diagnosis and treatment are important for managing this pain.

## Q: Can lifestyle choices affect pelvic health?

A: Yes, lifestyle choices such as diet, exercise, smoking cessation, and weight management can significantly impact pelvic health. Healthy habits promote better muscle tone and reduce the risk of pelvic disorders.

## Q: When should one seek medical advice regarding pelvic health?

A: Individuals should seek medical advice if they experience symptoms such as persistent pelvic pain, incontinence, changes in menstrual patterns, or any unusual changes in pelvic organ function. Early intervention can lead to better outcomes.

## **Pelvic Anatomy Female**

 $\underline{http://www.speargroupllc.com/gacor1-15/pdf?docid=wiU19-2991\&title=heresy-financial-platform.pd} \\ f$ 

pelvic anatomy female: Biomechanics of the Female Pelvic Floor Lennox Hoyte, Margot Damaser, 2016-03-01 Biomechanics of the Female Pelvic Floor, Second Edition, is the first book to specifically focus on this key part of women's health, combining engineering and clinical expertise. This edited collection will help readers understand the risk factors for pelvic floor dysfunction, the mechanisms of childbirth related injury, and how to design intrapartum preventative strategies, optimal repair techniques, and prostheses. The authors have combined their expertise to create a thorough, comprehensive view of female pelvic floor biomechanics in order to help different disciplines discuss, research, and drive solutions to pressing problems. The book includes a common language for the design, conduct, and reporting of research studies in female PFD, and will be of interest to biomechanical and prosthetic tissue engineers and clinicians interested in female pelvic floor dysfunction, including urologists, urogynecologists, maternal fetal medicine specialists, and physical therapists. - Contains contributions from leading bioengineers and clinicians, and provides a cohesive multidisciplinary view of the field - Covers causes, risk factors, and optimal treatment for pelvic floor biomechanics - Combines anatomy, imaging, tissue characteristics, and computational modeling development in relation to pelvic floor biomechanics

**pelvic anatomy female:** The Structural Anatomy of the Female Pelvic Floor David Berry Hart, 1880

pelvic anatomy female: Key Topics in Critical Care, Second Edition T. M. Craft, M. J. A. Parr, Jerry P. Nolan, 2004-11-10 High quality critical care medicine is a crucial component of advanced health care. Completely revised and updated, Key Topics in Critical Care, Second Edition provides a broad knowledge base in the major areas of critical care, enabling readers to rapidly acquire an understanding of the principles and practice of this area of modern clinical medicine. Expanded to include the latest hot topics, the new edition puts an increased emphasis on recent reviews and contains added references to key landmark papers. Using the trademark Key Topics style, each topic has been written by an expert in the field and includes a succinct overview of the subject with references to current publications for further reading. The book provides a framework for candidates of postgraduate medical examinations such as FRCS, MRCP, and FRCA and a reference that can be consulted in emergency situations. New topics include: Critical illness polyneuromyopathy End of life care Inotropes and vasopressors Medical emergency team (outreach critical care) Status epilepticus Venous thromboembolism

pelvic anatomy female: Researches in Female Pelvic Anatomy John Clarence Webster, 1892 pelvic anatomy female: Manual of gynecology David Berry Hart, 1905

**pelvic anatomy female:** Female Urology, Urogynecology, and Voiding Dysfunction Sandip P. Vasavada, Rodney Appell, Peter K. Sand, Shlomo Raz, 2004-12-29 Heavily illustrated for clear navigation and understanding of anatomical sites, surgical techniques, and reconstructive procedures, this reference studies the surgical and nonsurgical evaluation and management of various disorders affecting female urinary and pelvic health-collecting valuable recommendations, guidelines, and best practices from ove

pelvic anatomy female: Obstetrical Nursing Carolyn Conant Van Blarcom, 1922 pelvic anatomy female: The Female Pelvis Blandine Calais-Germain, 2003 Describes and illustrates the functional anatomy of the female pelvic region, and how it changes during different phases of a woman's life. Specific exercises are provided for self-discovery and to increase flexibility, strength, and coordination of each function. Of special interest to women preparing for pregnancy, childbirth, and its aftermath.

pelvic anatomy female: Women's Sexual Function and Dysfunction Irwin Goldstein, Cindy M.

Meston, Susan Davis, Abdulmaged Traish, 2005-11-17 The first, definitive text on female sexual dysfunction, this major new book summarizes the current body of knowledge in the field, traces the history of developments in the area, and identifies work still needed in the future. Reflecting a multidisciplinary approach to the subject, the book details the methods and materials for ensuring the appropriate management of women with sexual health problems, and concentrates on the presentation of evidence-based data concerning the physiology, pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment of sexual function and dysfunction in women. The inclusion of 'difficult cases' also enhances the use of text as a practical guide to all disciplines concerned with the field of female sexual dysfunction. This important work will become a key resource for basic science researchers, endocrinologists, gynecologists, psychologists, urologists, health care clinicians, and anyone else interested in women's sexual health. All proceeds are donated to the International Society for the Study of Women's Sexual Health.

pelvic anatomy female: Researches in Female Pelvic Anatomy [electronic Resource] John Clarence Webster, 1892

**pelvic anatomy female:** Contributions to the Topographical and Sectional Anatomy of the Female Pelvis David Berry Hart, 1885

**pelvic anatomy female: Textbook of Female Urology and Urogynecology - Two-Volume Set** Linda Cardozo, David Staskin, 2017-01-06 Featuring contributions by an international team of the world's experts in urology and gynecology, this fourth edition reinforces its status as the classic comprehensive resource on female urology and urogynecology and an essential clinical reference in the field.

pelvic anatomy female: Laparoscopic Pelvic Anatomy in Females Shailesh Puntambekar, Sambit M. Nanda, Kajal Parikh, 2019-10-23 This book offers a concise and easy-to-understand overview of facts and concepts in pelvic anatomy. Laparoscopy provides good vision in a limited field, which means that surgeons have to rely on their anatomical knowledge of what structures lie in the vicinity and which structures need to be preserved. Focusing on surgical anatomy, the book helps laparoscopic surgeons better understand the female pelvic structures so improve their surgical skills.

pelvic anatomy female: Ultrasound for Advanced Practitioners in Pregnancy and Women's Health Cydney Afriat Menihan, 2019-01-28 Ultrasound for Advanced Practitioners in Pregnancy and Women's Health is an indispensable resource for midwives, women's health nurse practitioners, OB/GYN physician assistants, nurses, and students. Using a scope of practice approach, it addresses specific clinical applications of ultrasound technology in all aspects of women's health care. Developed by an advanced practitioner for advanced practitioners, this text includes the basics of ultrasound technology, step-by-step illustrations, more than 100 ultrasound images, and study questions. What's more, it is also an ideal reference to prepare for the newly developed Midwife Sonography Certificate administered by the American Registry for Diagnostic Medical Sonography (ARDMS).

pelvic anatomy female: Robotics in Genitourinary Surgery Ashok K. Hemal, Mani Menon, 2018-09-06 This updated volume provides a comprehensive guide to the recent developments of digital and intelligent technologies related to genitourinary surgery. New topics include the adaptation of simulators, training programs, standardized credentialing, evidence-based practice, as well as the economics of robotic surgery. The impact on public and global health is also covered. Robotics in Genitourinary Surgery aims to help surgeons and patients adopt the techniques and procedures discussed, and in turn educate and expand research activities within the field.

pelvic anatomy female: 450 Single Best Answers in the Clinical Specialities Sukhpreet Singh Dubb, Alex Bailey, Charlene Rodrigues, Margaret Rhoads, Jeffrey Ahmed, Edward Maclaren, 2012-10-10 Single Best Answer (SBA) examinations are an increasingly popular means of testing medical students and those undertaking postgraduate qualifications in a number of subject areas. Written by a final-year medical student, junior doctors, and experienced clinicians, 450 Single Best Answers in the Clinical Specialties provides invaluable guidance from

pelvic anatomy female: The Reference Catalogue of Current Literature, 1884 pelvic anatomy female: Textbook of Female Urology and Urogynecology Linda Cardozo, David Staskin, 2023-07-28 Featuring contributions by an international team of the world's experts in urology and gynecology, this fifth edition reinforces its status as the classic comprehensive resource on female urology and urogynecology and an essential clinical reference in the field, with new chapters throughout. Each volume is now available separately. \*Offers a comprehensive guide to medical aspects \*Covers important classic and newer topics \*Presents a practical and manageable level of detail

pelvic anatomy female: Practical Manual for Laparoscopic & Hysteroscopic Gynecological Surgery Thoralf Schollmeyer, Liselotte Mettler, Dawn Ruther, Ibrahim Alkatout, 2013-02-28 This new edition brings surgeons fully up to date with the latest developments and technologies in laparoscopic and hysteroscopic gynaecological surgery. Beginning with the history, instruments and training of endoscopy, each chapter focuses on a different condition, presenting surgical procedures in a step by step process, as well as possible complications. The second edition includes new chapters on ovarian tumours, ectopic pregnancy and tubal surgery, as well as an up to date reference list. Written by an extensive author and editor team from Europe, the USA and Canada, this practical manual features nearly 750 full colour images and illustrations, and includes four interactive DVD ROMs demonstrating surgical procedures described in the book. Key points New edition presenting latest developments in laparoscopic and hysteroscopic gynaecological surgery Includes new chapters on ovarian tumours, ectopic pregnancy and tubal surgery Extensive author and editor team from Europe, USA and Canada Includes nearly 750 colour images and illustrations and four interactive DVD ROMs Previous edition published in 2006

pelvic anatomy female: Gynecologic Care Lisa Keder, Martin E. Olsen, 2018-02-15 Gynecologic Care provides a succinct yet comprehensive discussion of critical knowledge required for gynecologists. Concise, easily accessible chapters allow the reader to quickly review essential material for patient care, or comprehensively study the modern management of gynecology. New residents can quickly cover the breadth of gynecology, while more experienced physicians will find the materials useful for review purposes. Each chapter covers key topics listed by the Committee for Resident Education in Obstetrics and Gynecology. Gynecologic Care is part of a three book series which covers the breadth of the Obstetrics and Gynecology specialty. The other books in the series are Obstetric Care and Office Care of Women.

## Related to pelvic anatomy female

**Pan-Fried T-Bone Steak - Food Network Kitchen** Pan-Fried T-Bone Steak 21 Reviews Level: Easy Total: 22 min Prep: 5 min Inactive: 5 min Cook: 12 min Yield: 2 to 4 servings Nutrition Info Save Recipe

**Pan-fried t-bone steak with butter and olive oil - Cook this much** Savor the irresistible flavors of a perfectly pan-fried T-bone steak, seared to perfection with butter and olive oil. This straightforward recipe highlights the rich taste and

**Gordon ramsay's secret: how to cook a t-bone steak in a** Pan-Seared Steak with Mushroom Sauce: Sauté mushrooms in the skillet after searing the steak, then add white wine, beef broth, and cream to create a rich sauce. The

The BEST Skillet Thone Steak | The Recipe Critic Indulge in the ultimate T-bone steak experience with this recipe! It takes an already awesome cut of meat and cooks it to perfection. The mix of olive oil, spices, and a hot

**Pan Fried Steak and Gravy - How to Pan Fry a T-bone Steak** This pan fried steak recipe is for T-bone steaks or a ribeye steak. Yes, you can pan fry a ribeye or pan fry a T-bone steak in a skillet, and it can still be juicy inside

**Pan-Fried T-bone Steak Recipe - Today's Delight** Pan-Fried T-bone Steak recipe is a quick, savory, delicious dish to serve on any day of the week or during special occasions. This tender, juicy t-bone steak is well seasoned

**How to Fry T Bone Steak Like a Pro: Top Tips and Tricks** The T-bone steak, with its iconic bone dividing the tenderloin and strip steak, is a culinary masterpiece waiting to be unleashed. But mastering the art of frying a T-bone steak to

**Best 6 Pan Fried T Bone Steak Recipes** Thaw frozen t-bone steak in fridge overnight. Remove steak from fridge 2 hours before cooking to evenly thaw. Season steak with onion powder, garlic powder, ground black pepper, dried

24

**Katy Perry - Wikipedia** Katheryn Elizabeth Hudson (born October 25, 1984), known professionally as Katy Perry, is an American singer, songwriter, and television personality. She is one of the best-selling music

**Katy Perry | Official Site** The official Katy Perry website.12/07/2025 Abu Dhabi Grand Prix Abu Dhabi BUY

**Katy Perry | Songs, Husband, Space, Age, & Facts | Britannica** Katy Perry is an American pop singer who gained fame for a string of anthemic and often sexually suggestive hit songs, as well as for a playfully cartoonish sense of style.

**KatyPerryVEVO - YouTube** Katy Perry on Vevo - Official Music Videos, Live Performances, Interviews and more

**KATY PERRY (@katyperry)** • **Instagram photos and videos** 203M Followers, 842 Following, 2,684 Posts - KATY PERRY (@katyperry) on Instagram: "

ON THE LIFETIMES TOUR 

"

**Katy Perry Says She's 'Continuing to Move Forward' in Letter to Her** Katy Perry is reflecting on her past year. In a letter to her fans posted to Instagram on Monday, Sept. 22, Perry, 40, got personal while marking the anniversary of her 2024 album

**Katy Perry Tells Fans She's 'Continuing to Move Forward'** Katy Perry is marking the one-year anniversary of her album 143. The singer, 40, took to Instagram on Monday, September 22, to share several behind-the-scenes photos and

**Katy Perry Shares How She's 'Proud' of Herself After Public and** Katy Perry reflected on a turbulent year since releasing '143,' sharing how she's "proud" of her growth after career backlash, her split from Orlando Bloom, and her new low

**Katy Perry on Rollercoaster Year After Orlando Bloom Break Up** Katy Perry marked the anniversary of her album 143 by celebrating how the milestone has inspired her to let go, months after ending her engagement to Orlando Bloom

**Katy Perry Says She's Done 'Forcing' Things in '143 - Billboard** Katy Perry said that she's done "forcing" things in her career in a lengthy '143' anniversary post on Instagram

## Related to pelvic anatomy female

**Female Pelvis Overview** (Healthline7y) There are some structural differences between the female and the male pelvis. Most of these differences involve providing enough space for a baby to develop and pass through the birth canal of the

Female Pelvis Overview (Healthline7y) There are some structural differences between the female

and the male pelvis. Most of these differences involve providing enough space for a baby to develop and pass through the birth canal of the

**Female pelvic floor 1: anatomy and pathophysiology** (Nursing Times6y) In women, the pelvic floor muscles are put at risk of damage and dysfunction by a series of factors such as high-impact exercise, obesity, pregnancy and childbirth, chronic constipation and the

**Female pelvic floor 1: anatomy and pathophysiology** (Nursing Times6y) In women, the pelvic floor muscles are put at risk of damage and dysfunction by a series of factors such as high-impact exercise, obesity, pregnancy and childbirth, chronic constipation and the

Study highlights sex-based pelvic differences' effect on spinal screw, rod placement during surgical procedures (21hon MSN) A Mount Sinai study examined how sex-based pelvic anatomical differences affect S2 alar-iliac (S2AI) screw placement and rod

Study highlights sex-based pelvic differences' effect on spinal screw, rod placement during surgical procedures (21hon MSN) A Mount Sinai study examined how sex-based pelvic anatomical differences affect S2 alar-iliac (S2AI) screw placement and rod

**Female sexual dysfunction and pelvic floor prolapse** (SheKnows15y) Pelvic floor prolapse refers to relaxation of the muscles and ligaments that hold the pelvic organs (uterus, bladder, urethra, vagina, and rectum) in their correct anatomic position. Prolapse can

**Female sexual dysfunction and pelvic floor prolapse** (SheKnows15y) Pelvic floor prolapse refers to relaxation of the muscles and ligaments that hold the pelvic organs (uterus, bladder, urethra, vagina, and rectum) in their correct anatomic position. Prolapse can

Less than half of adults can correctly label female anatomy - can you? (The Sun3y) DO you know your labia majora from your labia minora? Could you point to your clitoris and vagina on a diagram? Many women know very little about their anatomy which experts say could cost them their Less than half of adults can correctly label female anatomy - can you? (The Sun3y) DO you know your labia majora from your labia minora? Could you point to your clitoris and vagina on a diagram? Many women know very little about their anatomy which experts say could cost them their Female Vitality Protocol Under Review: At-Home Pelvic Floor Strengthening Exercise Program by Alex Miller (manilatimes5mon) The pelvic floor, a group of muscles that form a hammock-like structure supporting the bladder, uterus, and rectum, plays a crucial role in a woman's overall wellness. When functioning properly, these

Female Vitality Protocol Under Review: At-Home Pelvic Floor Strengthening Exercise Program by Alex Miller (manilatimes5mon) The pelvic floor, a group of muscles that form a hammock-like structure supporting the bladder, uterus, and rectum, plays a crucial role in a woman's overall wellness. When functioning properly, these

Mount Sinai study highlights sex-based pelvic differences' effect on spinal screw, rod placement during surgical procedures (EurekAlert!1d) Senior Author: James D. Lin, MD, MS, Assistant Professor of Orthopedics (Spine Surgery), Associate Director of the Mount Sinai Spine Surgery Fellowship for the Mount Sinai Health System Bottom line

Mount Sinai study highlights sex-based pelvic differences' effect on spinal screw, rod placement during surgical procedures (EurekAlert!1d) Senior Author: James D. Lin, MD, MS, Assistant Professor of Orthopedics (Spine Surgery), Associate Director of the Mount Sinai Spine Surgery Fellowship for the Mount Sinai Health System Bottom line

Back to Home: <a href="http://www.speargroupllc.com">http://www.speargroupllc.com</a>